

## Compare universities your way: **U-Multirank and** its uses for institutional management

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www.umultirank.org







### Agenda



Part One U-Multirank, why and how

Part Two The web tool

Part Three U-Multirank 2015

Part Four U-Multirank's uses for institutional management

Part Five What is to come?







## U-Multirank – why and how



### Why U-Multirank?



### U-Multirank provides information for diverse needs (informed decisions), e.g. choosing study programmes, strategic planning

Dr. José Joaquín Brunner, Director Cátedra UNESCO de Políticas Comparadas de Educación Superior, Chile,

#### "U-Multirank is a great instrument for students, faculty, the public and policy makers."



### Why U-Multirank?



### U-Multirank makes performance transparent beyond the research function of the university (5 dimensions)

Fernando M. Galán, Vice-Chairperson of the European Students Union (ESU) **"U-Multirank will be an extremely useful tool for students all over the world, being the first global ranking that includes in a serious manner the teaching and learning dimension."** 







The basic principles: multi-dimensional (without composite scores), user driven, multi-level (incl. field-based rankings)

Professor Sir Howard Newby, former Vice-Chancellor, University of Liverpool, UK, *"U-Multirank provides an elegant solution to a problem which undermines conventional rankings. It does not seek to weight different activities of a university but allows users to devise their own ranking according to what they believe is important."* 



## U-Multirank's indicators address universities' needs



|  |     | Source: EUA RISP-       |
|--|-----|-------------------------|
| Number of international students                               | 91% | study                   |
| Student satisfaction   | 90% |                         |
| Research income earned   | 88% | In the framework of     |
| Retention rate and/or dropout rate                             | 86% |                         |
| Number of doctorates awarded                                   | 85% | your strategic planning |
| Peer review publications                                       | 84% | and international mo-   |
| Mission and/or institutional profile                           | 82% | nitoring of activities, |
| Number of research active staff members                        | 82% | •                       |
| Time to degree   | 77% | does your institution   |
| Employment rates after graduation                              | 75% | pay special attention   |
| Citation impact factor and/or other research impact indicators | 74% | to the following?       |
| Teacher/student ratio  | 74% | to the following.       |
| Patents and licenses, commercialisation activity               | 71% |                         |
| (Other) external income earned                                 | 70% |                         |
| Number of industry or community partnerships                   | 68% |                         |
| Number of international staff                                  | 66% |                         |
| Investments in campus facilities                               | 66% |                         |
| Access/participation by socio-economic status                  | 46% |                         |
| Size of library collection                                     | 45% | Not covered by          |
| Reputation among employers                                     | 37% | ,<br>U-Multirank        |
| Employer satisfaction  | 36% | U-IVIUITII alik         |
| Number of Nobel or similar prizes                              | 32% |                         |
| Reputation among peers   | 31% |                         |
| Number of art exhibitions or performances                      | 27% |                         |
| Other  | 4%  |                         |

N = 171. The results do not add up to 100% as respondents to this question could indicate multiple replies.

## Agenda Part Two

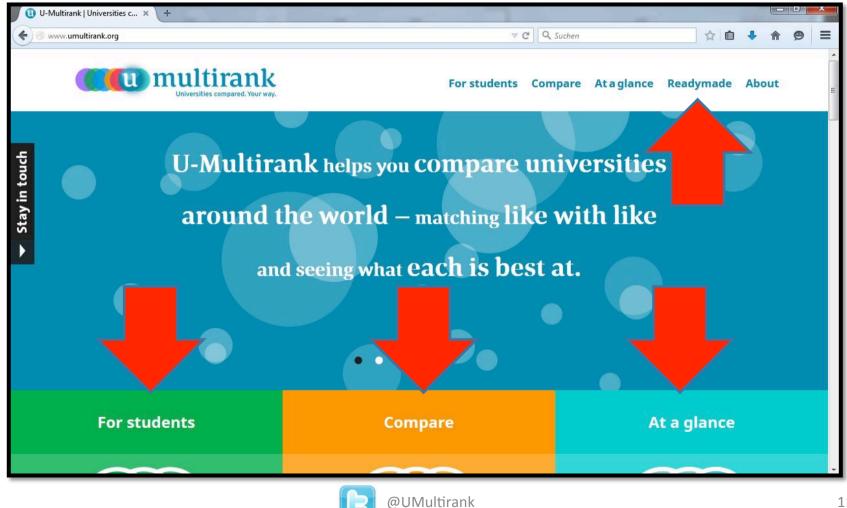


## The web tool



## The web tool offers four access points for different needs





## Default tables offer a selection of indicators



| Teaching & Learning            |                               |                                      | Research                           |                  |   | Knowledge Transfer             |  |                                      |   |                                     |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Bachelor<br>graduation<br>rate | Masters<br>graduation<br>rate | Graduating<br>on time<br>(bachelors) | Graduating<br>on time<br>(masters) | Citation<br>rate | Research<br>publications<br>(size-<br>normalised) | External<br>research<br>income | Co-publications<br>with industrial<br>partners | Income<br>from<br>private<br>sources | Patents<br>awarded<br>(size-<br>normalised) | Publications<br>cited in<br>patents |

| Internati<br>Orientati |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Student<br>mobility    | International<br>joint<br>publications |

| Regional Engagement                                  |                                   |                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Bachelor<br>graduates<br>working<br>in the<br>region | Regional<br>joint<br>publications | Income<br>from<br>regional<br>sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |

This is the default for the "compare track" – overview of all dimensions ("student track": default focuses on teaching and related issues)



## More internationalisation indicators



|           | In             | ternatior                              | nal Orientation                            | Select all  | Institution as a whole |
|-----------|----------------|--|--|---|------------------------|
| Ini<br>Or |                | Foreign<br>Student<br>Internati        | ional academic sta<br>ional joint publicat | ff<br>ions  |                        |
|           |                | Internati                              | ional doctorate de                         | International Orientation   | Select all             |
| Stuc      | ient<br>bility | international<br>joint<br>publications |  | <ul> <li>International orientation of</li> <li>International orientation of</li> <li>Opportunities to study abro</li> </ul> | master programmes      |
|           |                |  |  | International doctorate deg   | rees                   |
|           |                |  |  | International joint publication   |                        |
|           |                | Field-lev                              | vel, specific                              | International research grant  | ts                     |

## Comparisons are made using 5 performance groups

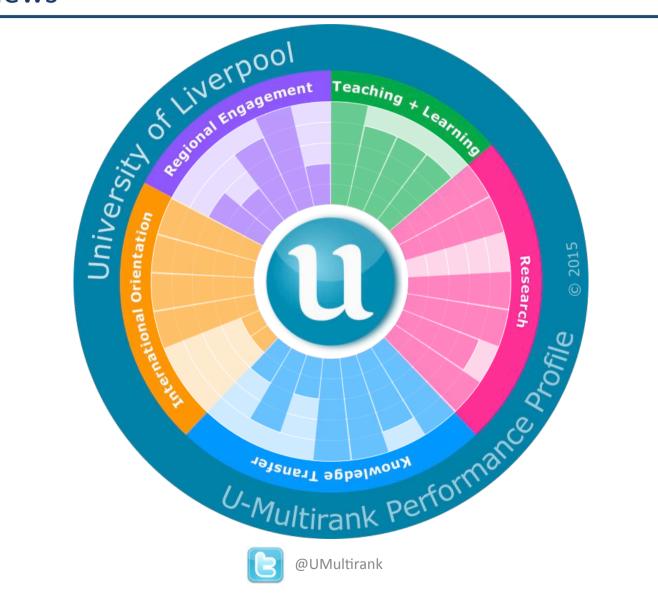


| 5 | University                  | V C | ompari                         | son your sel                  | ection: 1210 univ                    | ersities                        |               |                                    |                                |  |                                   | Show                                     | choices              |
|---|-----------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------|
|   | Change measures             |     | Teaching & L                   |                               |                                      |                                 |               |                                    |                                | Knowledge Transfer                             |                                   |  |                      |
|   | Show symbols                |     | Bachelor<br>graduation<br>rate | Masters<br>graduation<br>rate | Graduating on<br>time<br>(bachelors) | Graduating on<br>time (masters) | Citation rate | Research<br>publications<br>(size- | External<br>research<br>income | Co-publications<br>with industrial<br>partners | Income from<br>private<br>sources | Patents<br>awarded (size-<br>normalised) | Publicat<br>cited in |
|   | 🖈 Show favourites only      | ,   | Tate                           | Tate                          | (Dathelors)                          |                                 |               | (size-<br>normalised)              | income                         | partners                                       | sudrees                           | normalised)                              | patents              |
|   | A-Z Top scores              | ×.  | ▼A                             | w.                            | <b>VA</b>                            | VA.                             | VA.           | V.A.                               | VA.                            | VA   | VA.                               | VA                                       | Ψ.                   |
| k | Newcastle U (UK)            | UK  | А                              | в                             | A                                    | А                               | A             | А                                  | А                              | А  | A                                 | А  | A                    |
| k | Catholic U Louvain          | BE  | с                              | в                             | D                                    | В                               | A             | A                                  | A                              | А  | A                                 | A  | A                    |
| k | Erasmus U<br>Rotterdam      | NL  | A                              | -                             | c                                    | c                               | A             | А                                  | A                              | A  | A                                 | A  | A                    |
| k | Lomonosow Moscow<br>State U | RU  | A                              | А                             | A                                    | A                               | D             | A                                  | А                              | D  | А                                 | D  | D                    |
| k | Wageningen U                | NL  | A                              | В                             | D                                    | D                               | A             | A                                  | А                              | А  | А                                 | А  | A                    |
| r | U College Cork              | IE  | А                              | с                             | -                                    | A                               | А             | А                                  | А                              | А  | -                                 | А  | A                    |
|   | U Mons                      | BE  | с                              | в                             |                                      |                                 |               |                                    |                                |  |                                   |  |                      |

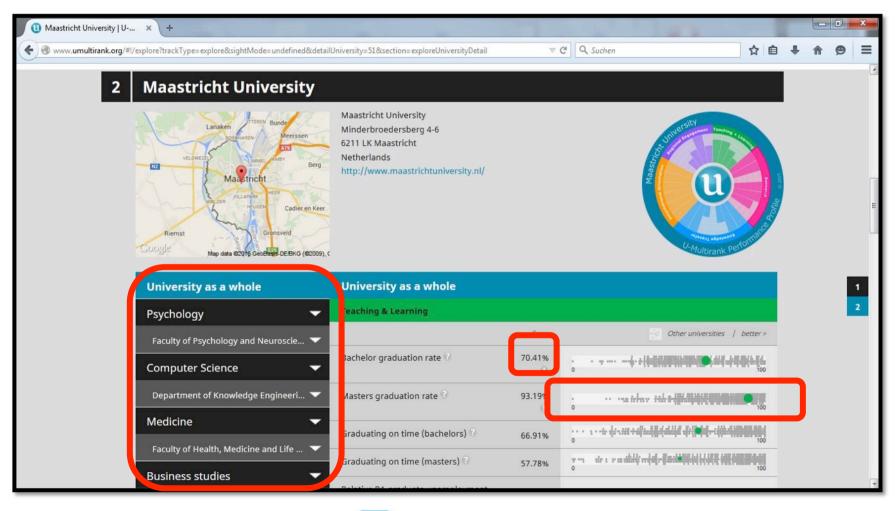


#### The web tool allows snapshot performance overviews





## The web tool allows you to see **multirank** specific details





Universities compared, Your way,

## Agenda Part Three

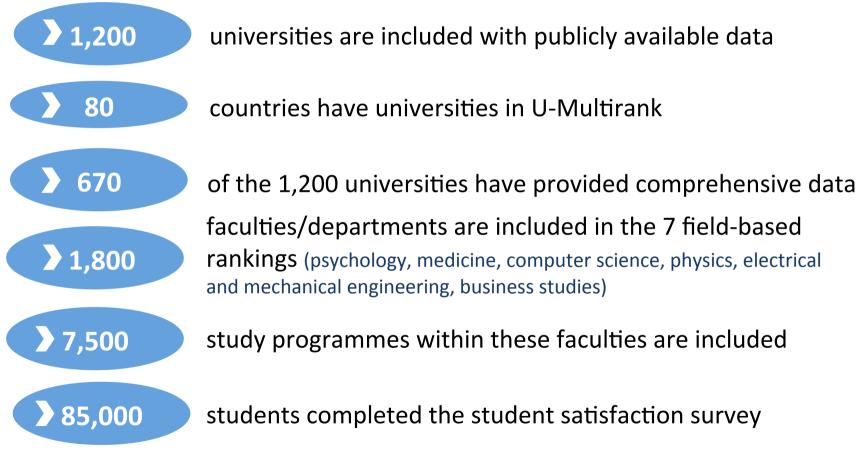


## U-Multirank 2015



#### U-Multirank 2015 gives the most comprehensive international data comparison in higher education



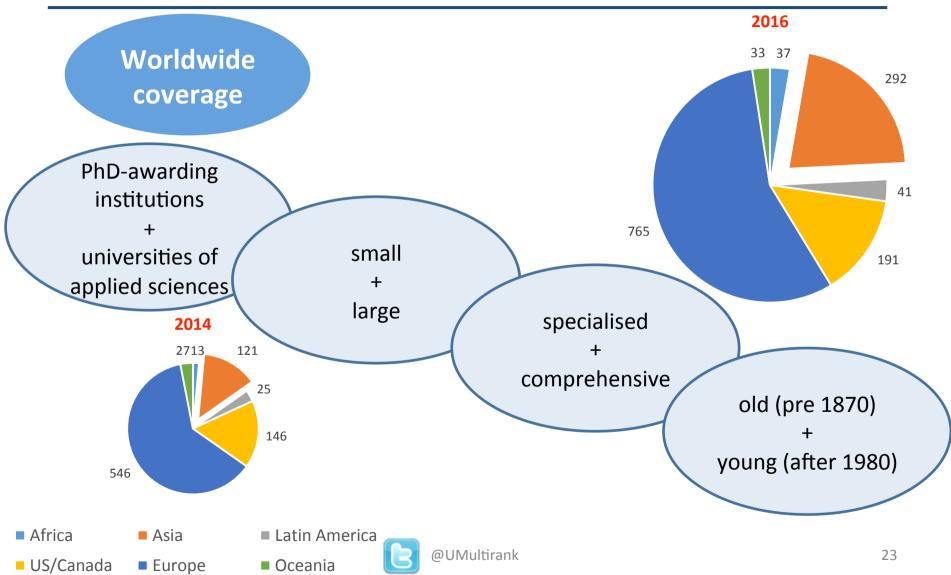


Alex Usher, President of Higher Education Strategy Associates (HESA), Canada "U-Multirank is the most global, most diverse and least reductive ranking ever."



#### U-Multirank offers a global view of a large variety of university profiles





# U-Multirank shows a wide distribution of "A" scores



| some univs. with<br>no "A" scores                | "A" scores per<br>univ. | % of univs. | Many univs. have specific strengths |
|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | 0                       | 8 %         |                                     |
| No univ. has<br>"across the board"<br>"A" scores | 1 to 5                  | 50 %        | Nearly 150 univs.                   |
|  | 6 to 9                  | 31 %        | have a wide range<br>(10 or more)   |
|  | 10 or more              | 12 %        | "A" scores                          |

On individual indicators performance differences between univs. are clearly visible Of the nearly 150 universities with 10 or more "A" scores, more than 40 do not appear in the other 3 global rankings (ARWU, QS and THE)

Tom Boland, Chief Executive of the Higher Education Authority, Ireland, *"U-Multirank demonstrates very well that different universities have different kinds of strengths."* 





| Indicator (examples)                         | Top Scoring University               |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Citation rate                                | Rockefeller University (US)          |
| No. of research publications                 | Harvard University (US)              |
| Share of co-public. with industrial partners | UAS Reutlingen (GER)                 |
| No. of patents awarded                       | MIT (US)                             |
| Student mobility                             | IESEG School of Management Lille (F) |
| Internat. joint publications                 | UAS Wiener Neustadt (A)              |
| Income from private sources                  | ESSEC Business School Cergy (F)      |



The "world's top 100 universities overall"?



- U-Multirank demonstrates the diversity of university profiles in the international context
- The findings indicate that it is not possible to meaningfully identify "the world's top 100 or 200 universities overall"
- U-Multirank identifies the top performers but these are different depending on the indicator
- U-Multirank is a flexible tool where students, parents, academics, policy-makers, administrators, etc., can find information to support decision-making

Dr. Simon Marginson, Professor of International Higher Education at the UCL Institute of Education, University College, London, *"U-Multirank is a vital corrective to the 'football league mentality' that has crept into higher education."* 



### Agenda Part Four



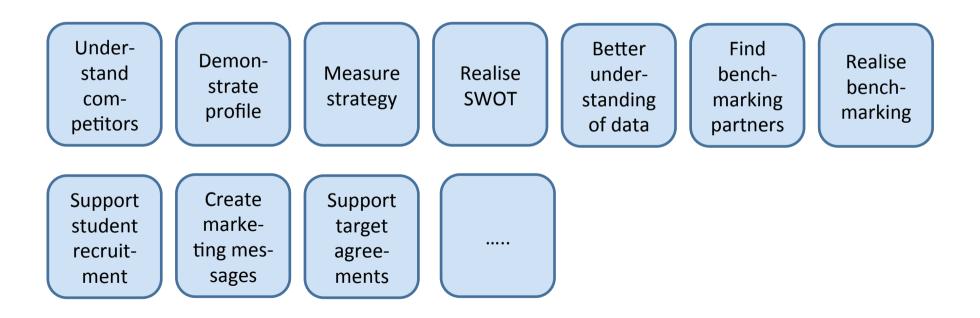
## U-Multirank's uses for institutional management



## U-Multirank is a web tool and not a single table



Intention of U-Multirank: evidence-based decisions Our core mission is to be relevant for institutional management (and for student choices, etc...)



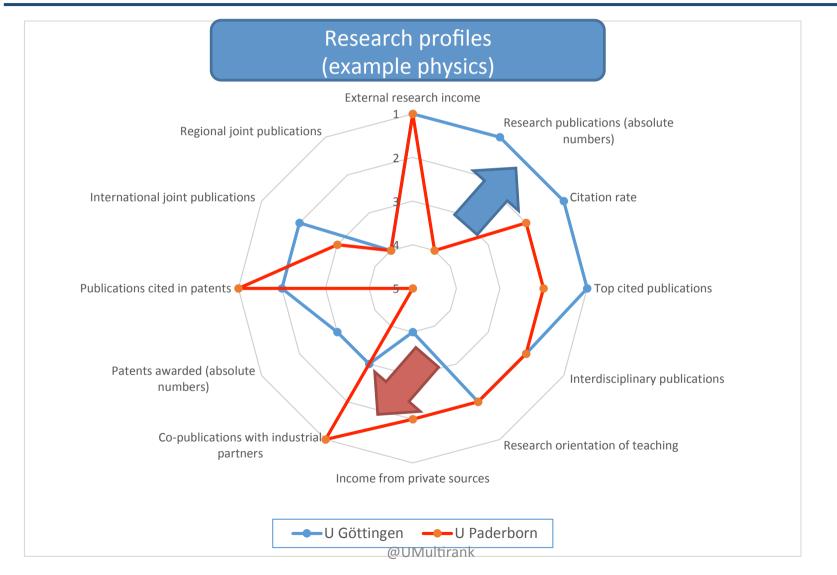




U-Multirank could be used to clarify an institutional strategy that is distinctive from others Example: strategy of applied research









U-Multirank could be used for a SWOT-analysis as starting point for internal discussions about quality enhancement







Example Panthéon-Sorbonne U, computer sciences, teaching dimension: good outcomes, except rooms and IT facilities –a very specific weakness!

Based on student survey: each indicator consists of several items assessed by students

Participating universities get all detailed information for internal use Example: organisation of study programme

#### How would you evaluate the organisation of the programme and of examinations?

|   | good |   |   |   |   | very poor | applicable |
|---|------|---|---|---|---|-----------|------------|
| Transparency of entrance<br>requirements/admission regulations        | 0    | 0 | 0 | 0 | O | 0         | 0          |
| Feasibility of study programme<br>(graduating within the norm period) | O    | O | 0 | O | O | O         | O          |
| Access to classes (no waiting lists, no overlaps in time)             | 0    | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0         | 0          |
| Timing of courses   | 0    | 0 | 0 | 0 | O | 0         | 0          |
| Completeness of offered courses<br>compared to the study guide        | 0    | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0         | O          |
| Adjustment of course content to<br>examination subjects               | O    | O | O | O | O | O         | O          |
| Transparency of the examination system<br>(e.g. criteria, procedures) | 0    | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O         | O          |
| Feedback on my work by teachers                                       | 0    | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ø | 0         | 0          |
| Matching of course contents within a<br>programme module              | 0    | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0         | ø          |

#### Existing institutional student surveys: combine with U-Multirank?













- U-Multirank can be used for benchmarking by:
  - Informal groups of universities, mutually agreeing to exchange data
  - Formal associations of institutions with participating members
- U-Multirank is used for benchmarking by CESAER (group of leading European technical universities; 50 members from 24 countries)
  - Provision of complete U-Multirank indicator data
  - Potential additional analysis & indicators:
    - e.g., normalisation by income instead of *fte* academic staff, to measure efficiency
    - New on-demand indicators which could be calculated out of data
  - Special graphical presentation of data



## Agenda Part Five

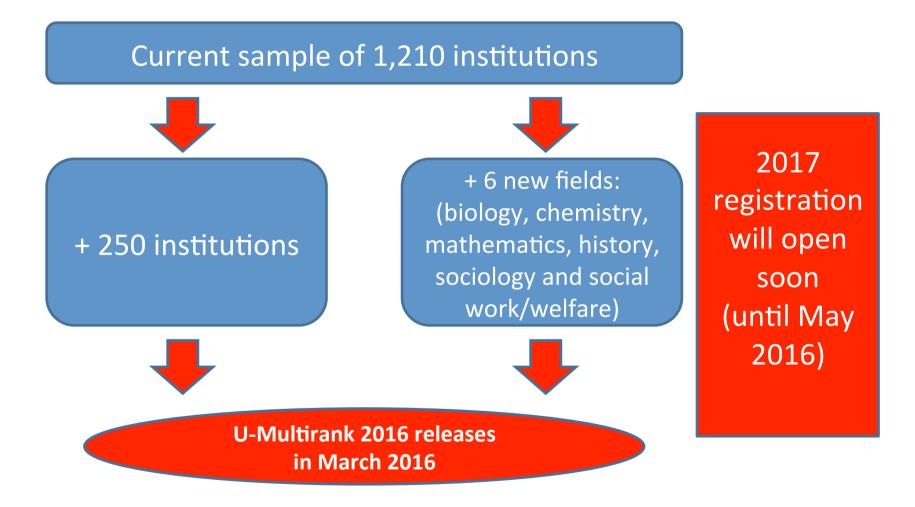


## What is to come?



# U-Multirank will again be extended in 2016







## What does participation entail?



- We ask for participation in data collection
  - Institutional data including profile indicators
  - Field-based data
  - Student survey
- In addition we will use publicly available data from other sources
  - Bibliometric data
  - Patent data
  - National data if available (e.g. Norwegian student survey)
- No monetary costs to participate



## The current project will last up to four years



The European Commission gives seed money to a new, innovative initiative

U-Multirank is not a political instrument, it will never be an official EC/EU ranking



After 4 years it needs a governance and funding structure. The project team is working on non-profit, open access solutions.





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